



NET ZERO Emissions
is achievable
by using

Ultrasonic Flowmeters





MEGEX

บริษัท เม็กเอ็กซ์ จำกัด

ชาญวิทย์ คุ่มโชคไพศาล

Chanwit Koomchokpaisarn

8 Years – Emerson Process Management
Micro Motion & Rosemount Flow

11 Years – GE Measurements & Controls
Panametrics, Druck

6 Years – MEGEX Founder



25 Years **Experience in Field Instrumentation**



www.megex.co.th

info@megex.co.th

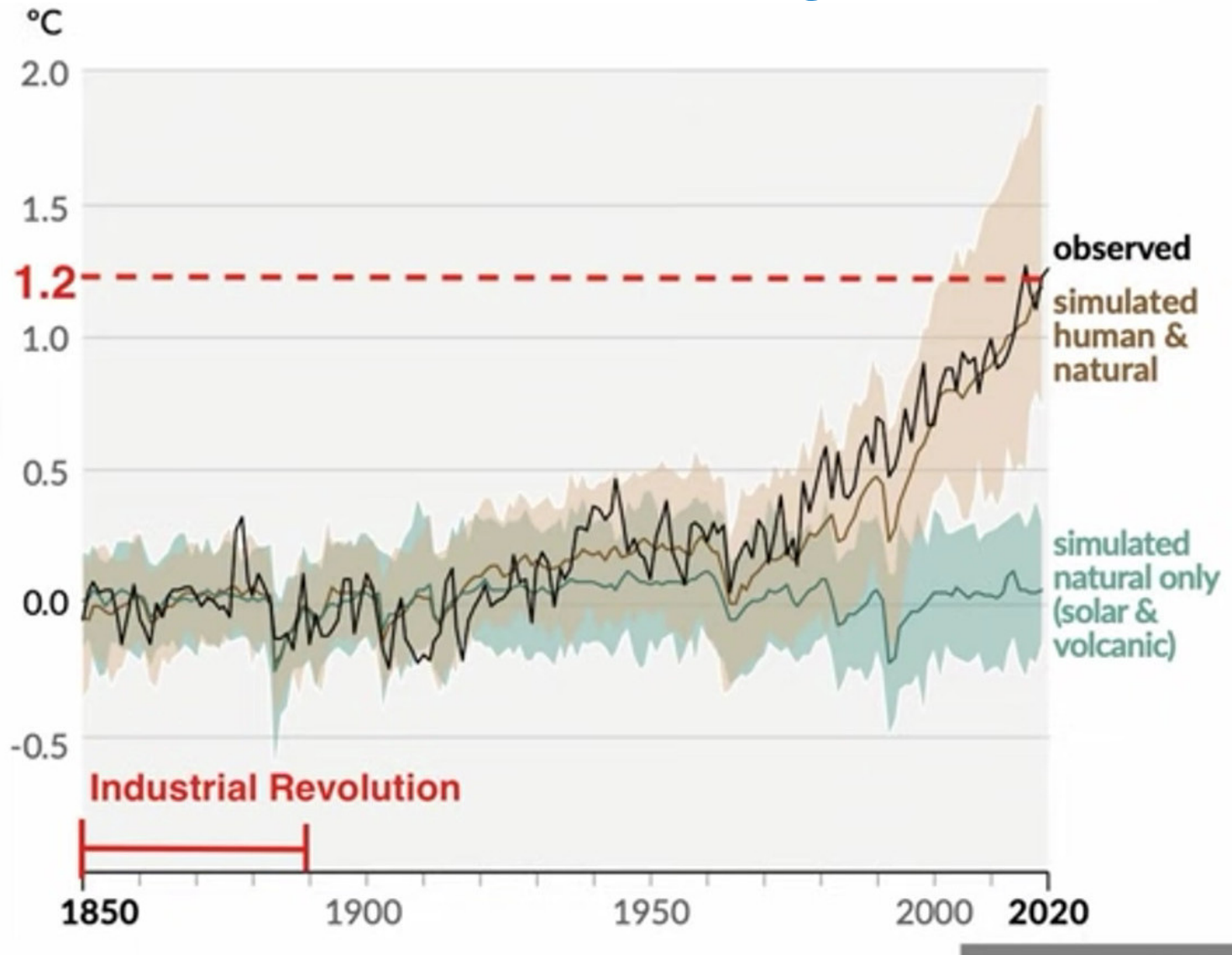
Tel. 081 923 1008



NET ZERO

WHY ?

Climate Change



Climate Change

**THE
STANDARD**

*Executive
Espresso*
Sauce

Sauce

Climate Change



Climate Change



Climate Change

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Climate Change

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และทำให้เหตุการณ์สภาพอากาศแปรปรวนเกิดบ่อยครั้งและรุนแรงขึ้น

Sauce

Climate Change

THE
STANDARD

Executive
Espresso
2015

WEATHER

Credit: National Geographic





Paris Agreement vs **NET ZERO**

THE
STANDARD

3 นัยสำคัญของ Paris Agreement

Signature
Spice

1. ต้องไม่ให้อุณหภูมิโลกสูงขึ้นเกิน 2 องศาเซลเซียสจากก่อนปฏิวัติอุตสาหกรรม (ไม่เกิน 1.5 องศาเซลเซียสในกรณีที่ดีที่สุด)
2. ต้องมีความพยายามปล่อยก๊าซเรือนกระจกให้ถึงจุดพักเพื่อให้เข้าสู่ขั้นตอนการลดการปล่อยก๊าซเรือนกระจกอย่างรวดเร็ว
3. วางแผนกลยุทธ์ระยะยาวเพื่อมุ่งสู่ Carbon Neutrality หรือ Net Zero ภายในปี 2050-2100

Spice

สำนักงานนโยบายและแผน
ทรัพยากรธรรมชาติและสิ่งแวดล้อม



COP26

31 OCT - 12 NOV 2021

GLASGOW

IN PARTNERSHIP WITH ITALY

**Thailand already pledged
to achieve carbon neutral by 2050 and
to achieve net zero greenhouse gas emission by 2065.**



คุณ อรรถพล ฤกษ์พิบูลย์

**‘อรรถพล’ เปิดแผน ปตท. 3P
หนุนเป้าหมายไทย Net Zero**

ทันข่าว **พลังงาน**
Today

ดร. คงกระพัน อินทรแจ้ง



ทุ่ม 1.65 แสนล้านบาท

มุ่งสู่ Net Zero ในปี 2593

ดร. คงกระพัน อินทรแจ้ง

ประธานเจ้าหน้าที่บริหาร บริษัท พีทีที โกลบอล เคมิคอล จำกัด (มหาชน)





EP NET ZERO

Greenhouse Gas Emissions

2050



PTTEP



คุณ มนตรี ลาวัลย์ชัยกุล

คุณ รุ่งโรจน์ รังสิโยภาส



CEO SCG

ประกาศเป้า

NET ZERO

ลดปล่อยก๊าซเรือนกระจกสุทธิเป็นศูนย์

ในปี 2050

เพื่อโลกที่ยั่งยืน

COP26 ลอนดอน

กรุงเทพฯ



EGAT Carbon Neutrality by 2050

re for All



ปลูกป่า ล้านไร่



คุณ บุญญนิตย์ วงศ์รักมิตร ผู้ว่าการ กฟผ.



คุณอาทิตย์ นันทวิทยา



SCBX Group มุ่งสู่การเป็นกลุ่ม
เทคโนโลยีทางการเงิน NET ZERO
ภายใน 2050

Carbon Neutrality

- Carbon Neutrality

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Carbon Neutrality

- Carbon Neutrality

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NET ZERO

- Net Zero

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Carbon dioxide



transportation

fossil fuel combustion

coal and crude oil

Methane



agriculture

natural gas systems

landfills

Nitrous oxide



cars

manufacturing

agricultural soil management

hydrofluorocarbons

substitute of ODS



semiconductor manufacturing



perfluorocarbons

aluminium production

sulfur hexafluoride

magnesium prod



electrical transmission

Greenhouse gases (GHG) and their sources



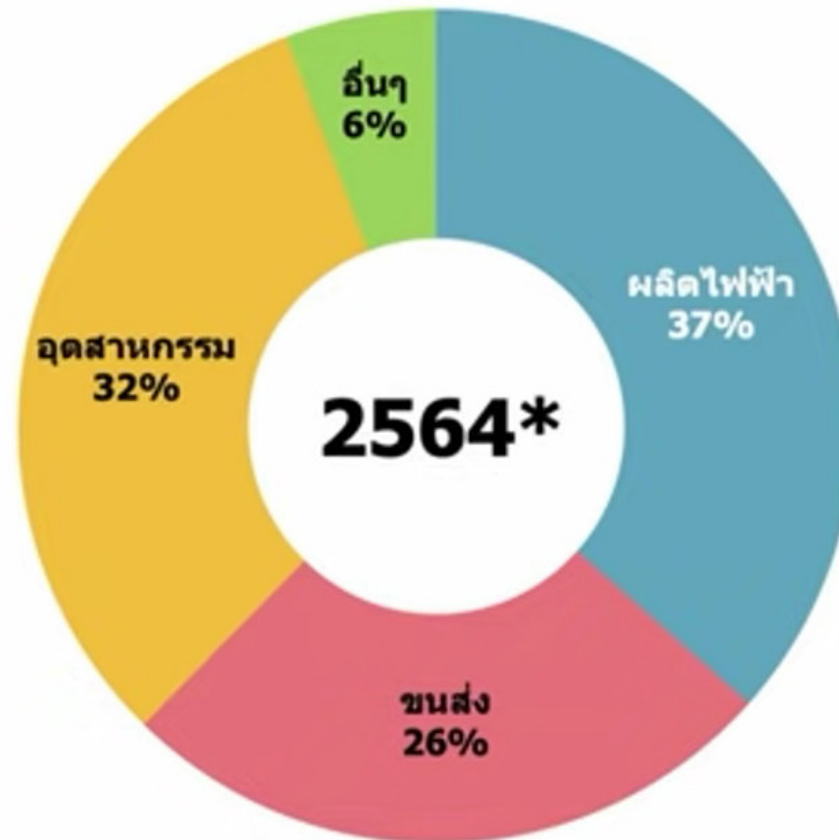
The global warming potential (GWP) of each GHG is measured using the equation 'Tg CO₂Eq'

Each gas's GWP is measured against the reference gas, CO₂.

CO₂ is measured in 1 million metric tons.

1 metric ton is 1000 kilograms = average weight of a female giraffe.

**สัดส่วนการปล่อยก๊าซ CO₂
จากการใช้พลังงาน รายสาขาเศรษฐกิจ**



รวมทั้งสิ้น 165.3 ล้านตัน CO₂

หมายเหตุ : สาขาเศรษฐกิจอื่นๆ หมายถึง ภาคครัวเรือน
เกษตรกรรม พาณิชยกรรม และกิจกรรมอื่นๆ

**THE
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Ultrasonic Flowmeters



Ultrasonic Flare Gas Meter



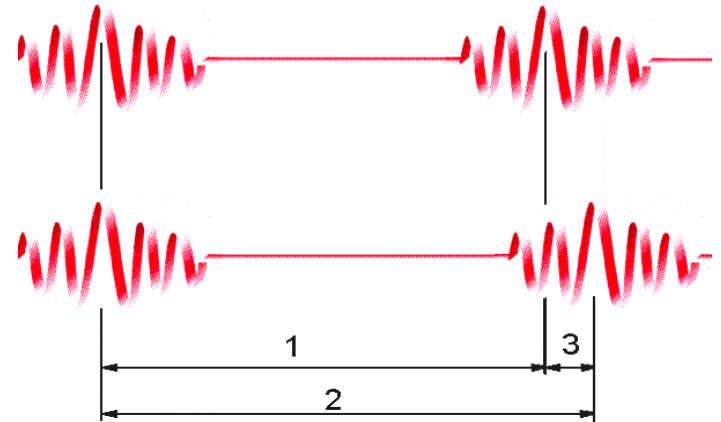
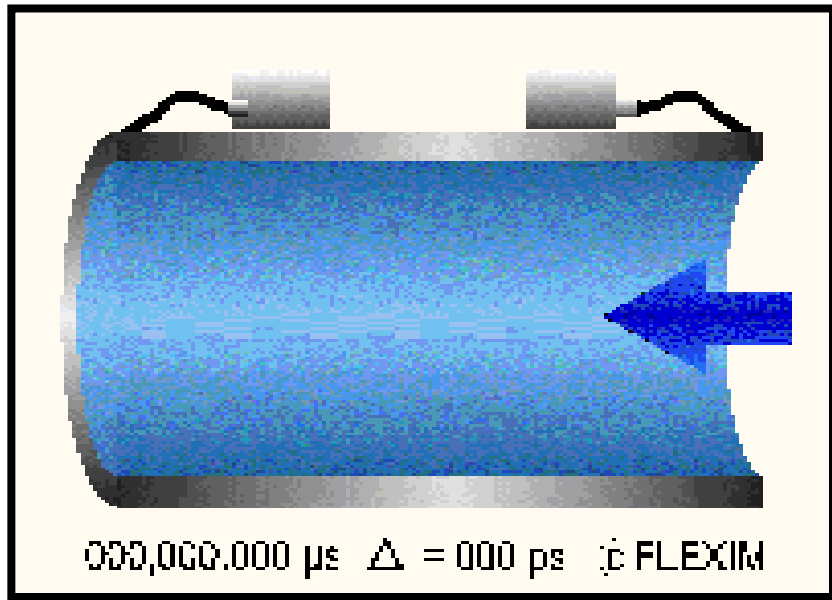
Clamp-on Ultrasonic Flow Meter

UFM can serve Net Zero Emissions by helping customers measure GHG emission value and also improve efficiency of production processes consequently reducing emissions of greenhouse gases

Measuring Principle (Transit Time)

- Time of Flight ultrasonic flow meter:

1. The first signal traverses the pipe in the direction of the flow
2. The second signal traverses the pipe against the direction of the flow
3. The result is the transit time difference



Paris Agreement vs NET ZERO

THE
STANDARD

3 นัยสำคัญของ Paris Agreement

Signature
Sauce

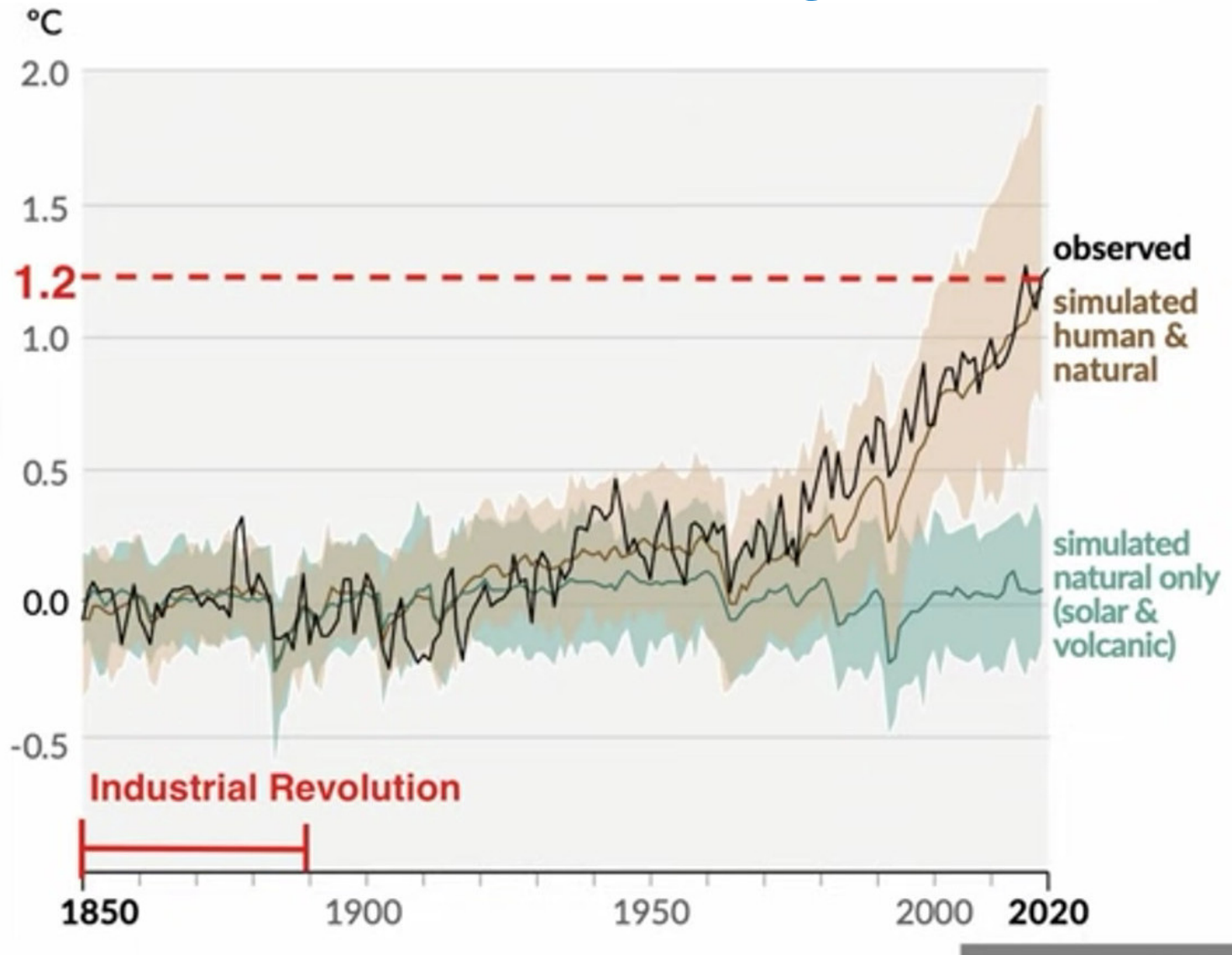
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เพื่อให้เข้าสู่ขั้นตอนการลดการปล่อยก๊าซเรือนกระจกอย่างรวดเร็ว

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หรือ Net Zero ภายในปี 2050-2100

Sauce

Climate Change



Thailand Commitment

PEAK

GHG Emission

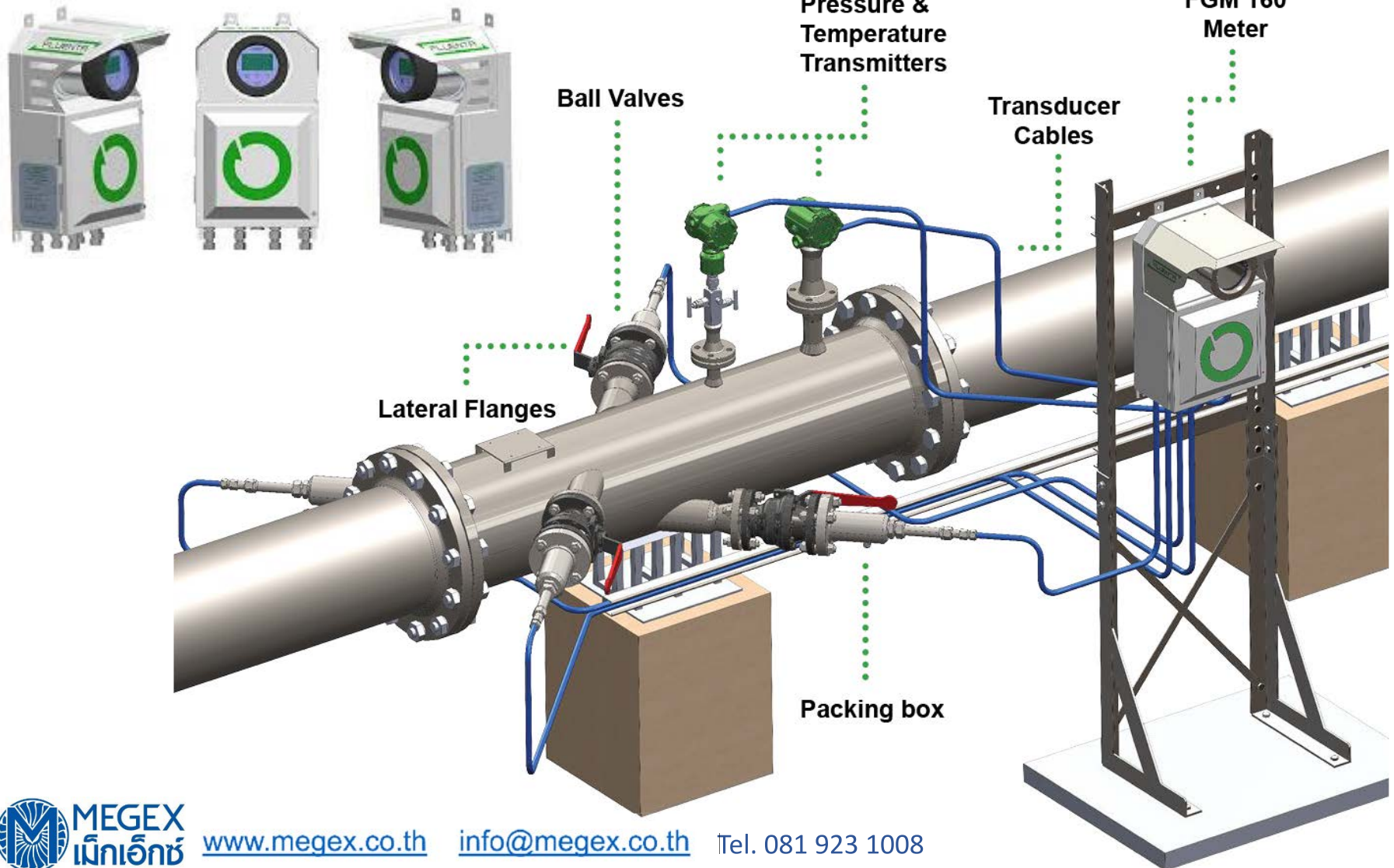
370 Million Tons

YEAR 2030

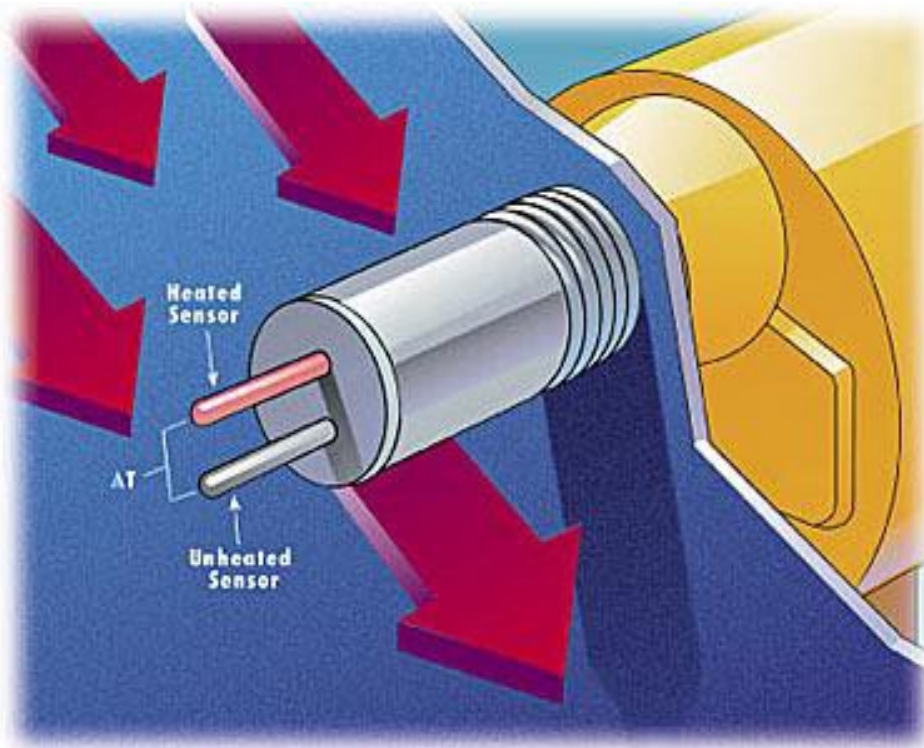


FLUENTA

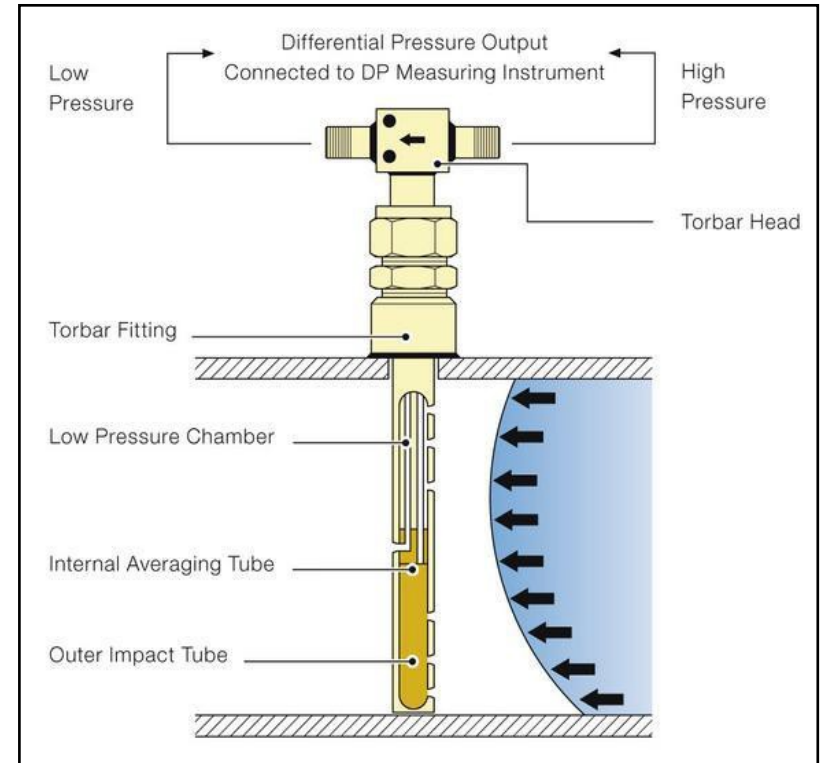
Ultrasonic Flare Gas Meter



FLARE MEASUREMENTS



Thermal Flowmeters



Pitot Tube (DP Technology)

Flare Gas: Characteristics

-Variable Flow Rates

- Low Flow: Normal Flare
- Moderate Flow: Inadvertent Flare
- High Flare: Emergency Flare

Flare Gas: Characteristics

-Variable Composition

- Range of Hydrocarbon, H₂ to C₆

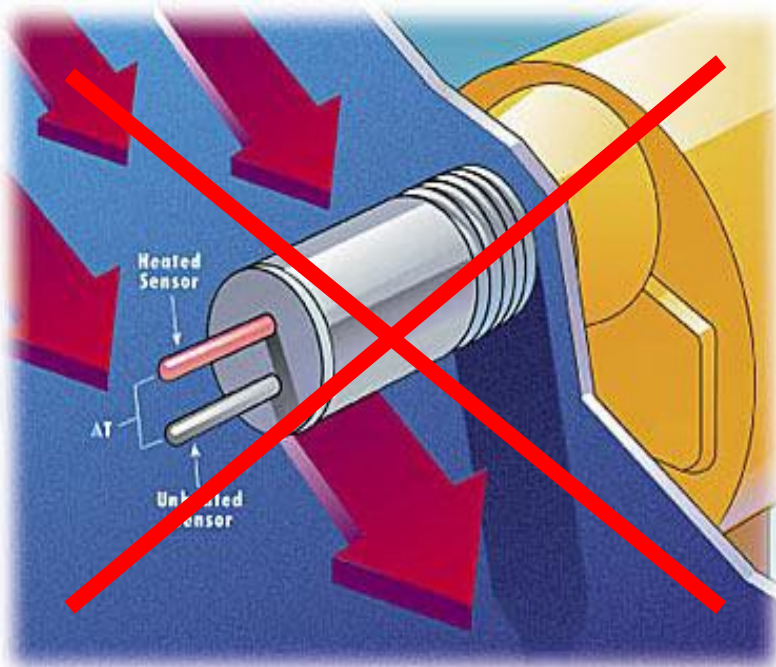
-Corrosive Environment

- H₂S, Liquid Dropout

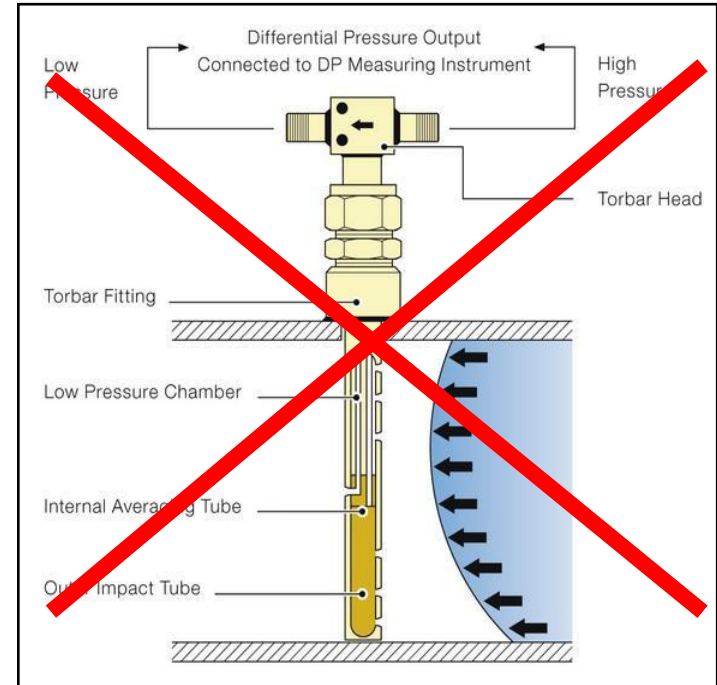
-Low Pressure

- Atmospheric (slightly positive)

FLARE MEASUREMENT



Thermal Flowmeters

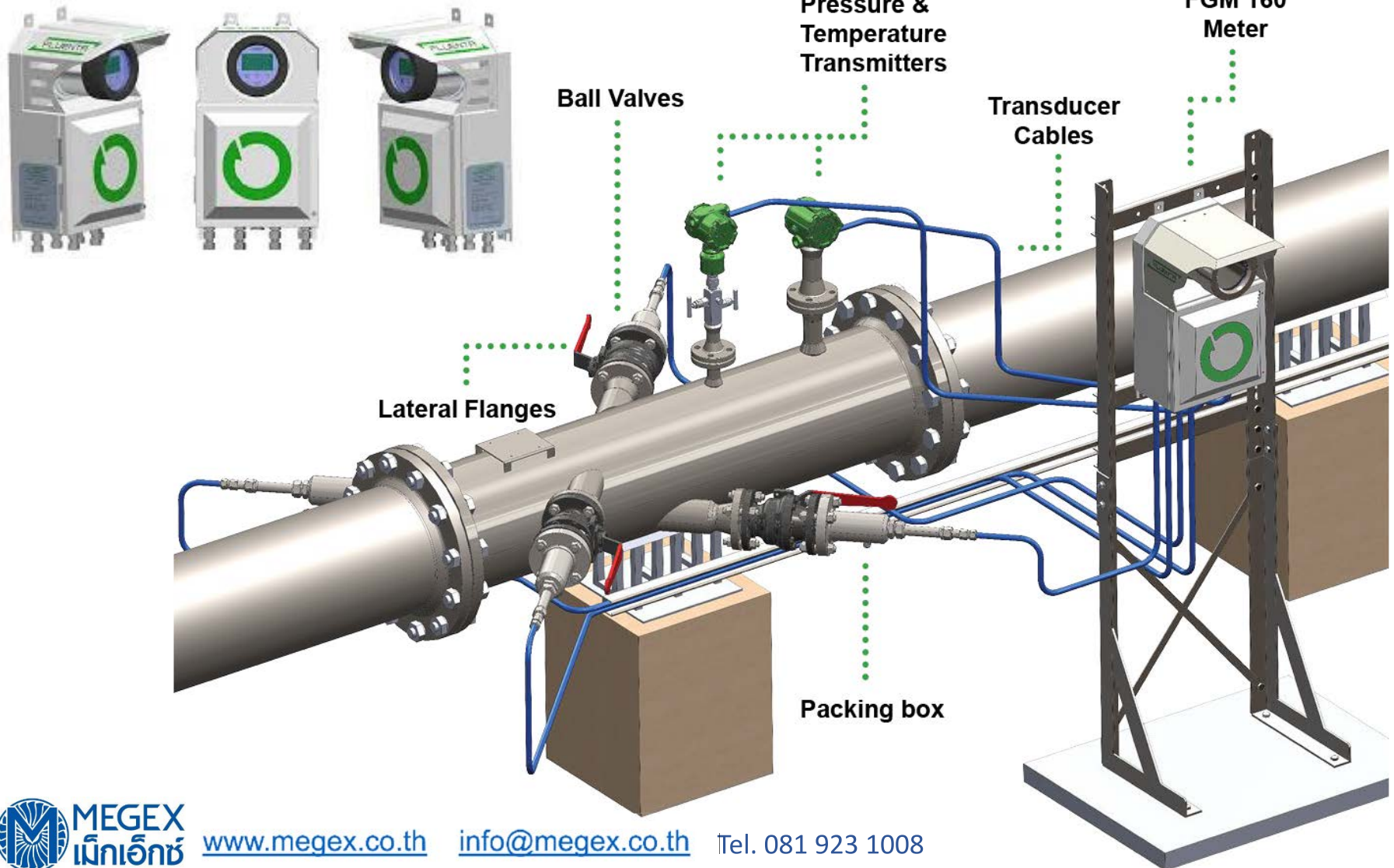


Pitot Tube (DP Technology)

Calculations

FLUENTA

Ultrasonic Flare Gas Meter



FLUENTA FGM 160X

Ultrasonic Flare Meter

FLUENTA

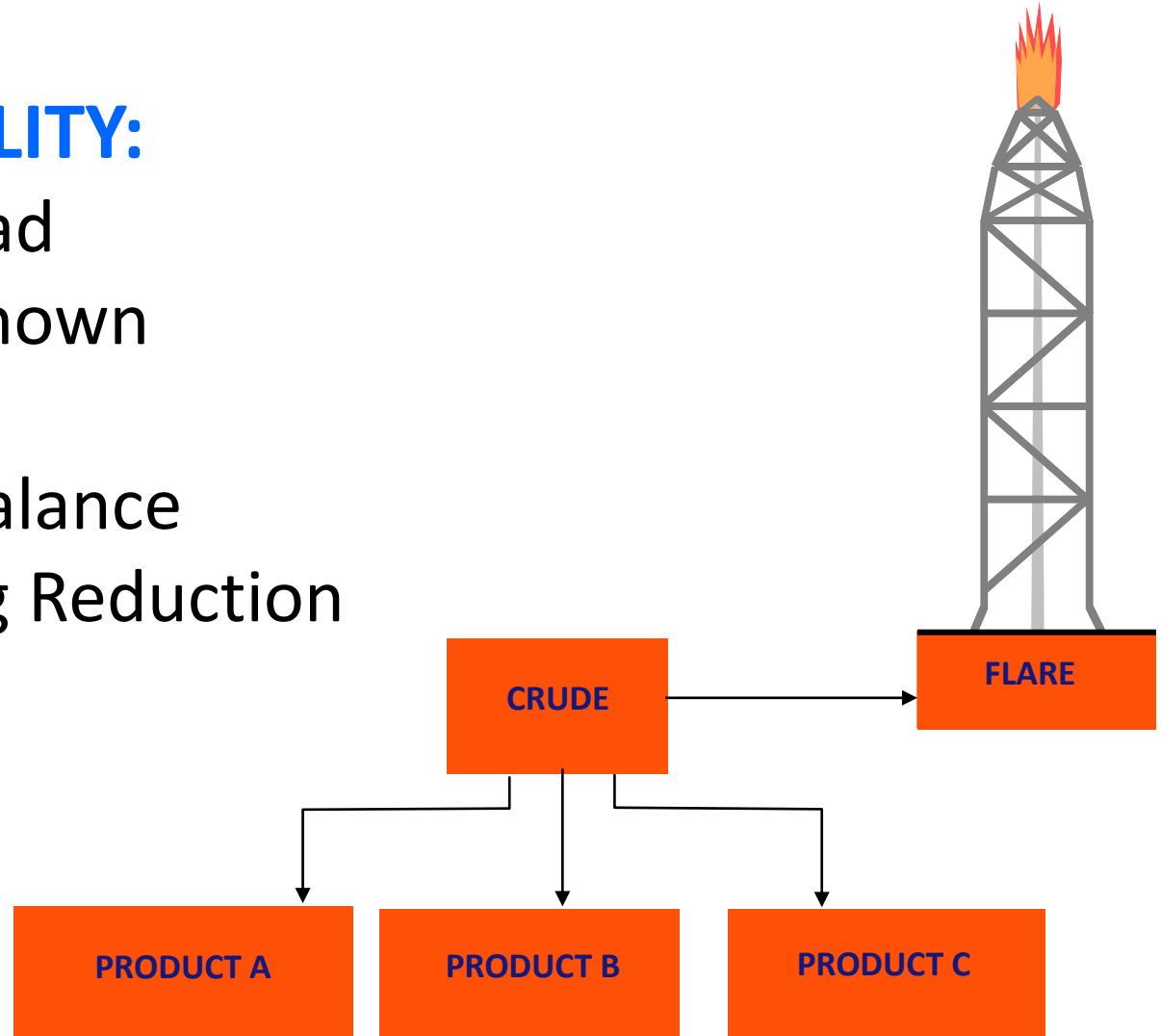
- Volume, Density, MW, Mass
- Performance is unaffected by gas composition changes
- Combination of Continuous Wave (CW) and Chirp Signal (CS)
- 10D Up & 5D Down Stream Installation
- 0.03 to 120 m/s Turn Down Ratio 4000:1 with ONLY Single Path System
- Highly robust, nonintrusive transducers
- Accuracy +/-2.5% to 5% (non calibrated) or +/-1.5% to 2.5% (calibrated)
- 100% CO2 content in pipes >10"
- 100% H2 content in pipes <10"



How **FLUENTA** Helps Industries to Reduce GHG Emission

ACCOUNTABILITY:

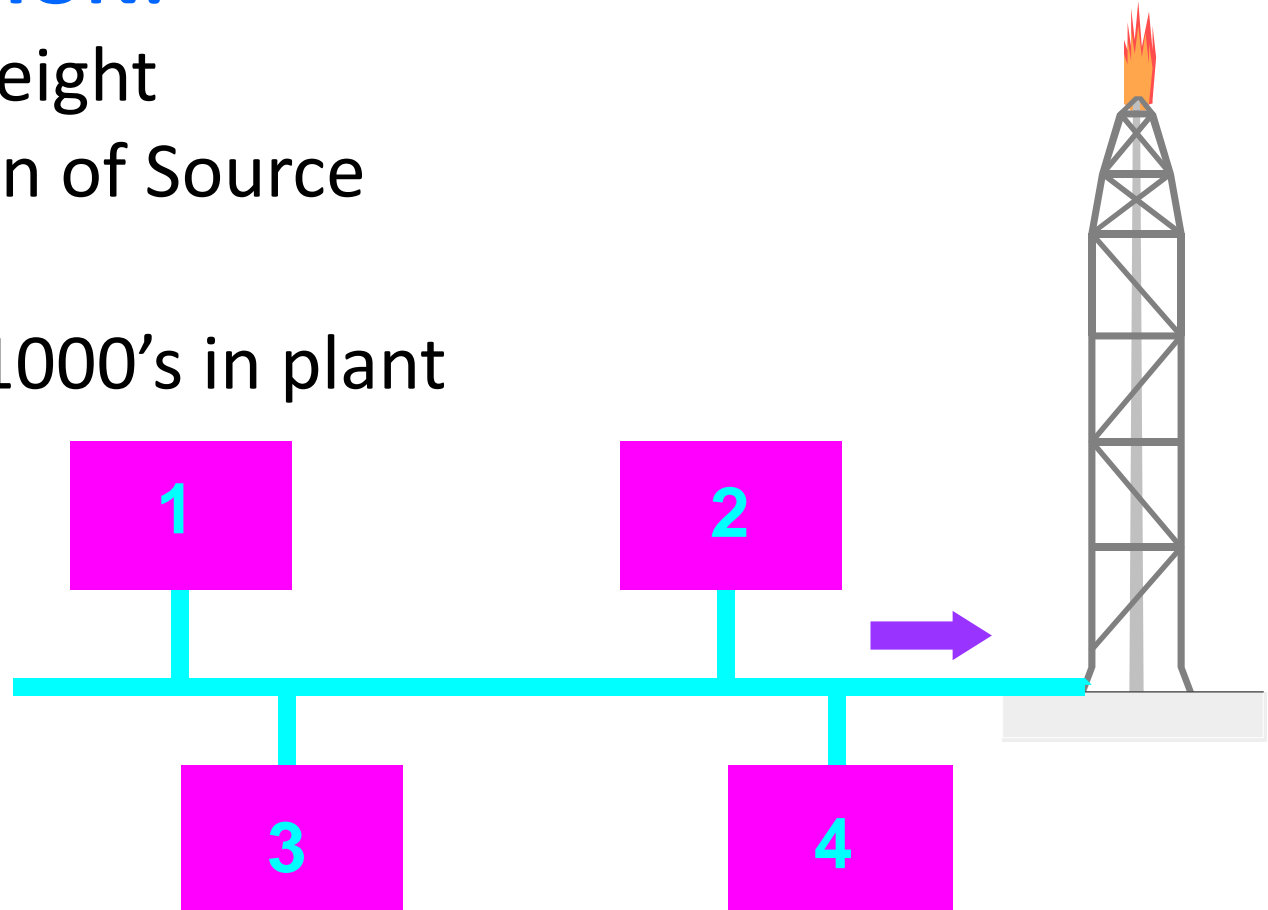
- Flare Base Load
 - Typical Unknown
- Mass Balance
 - Complete Balance
 - Drive Flaring Reduction



How **FLUENTA** Helps Industries to Reduce GHG Emission

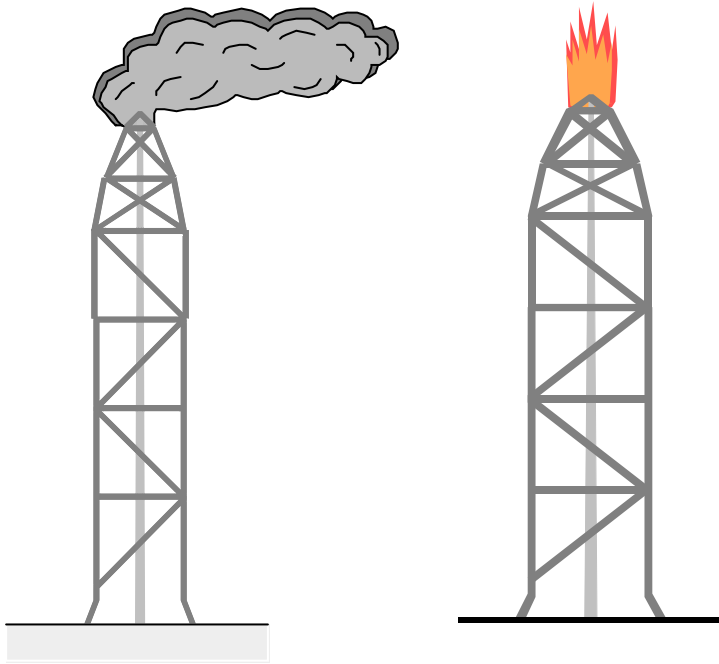
LEAK DETECTION:

- Molecular Weight
 - Identification of Source
- Leaky Valves
 - Potentially 1000's in plant



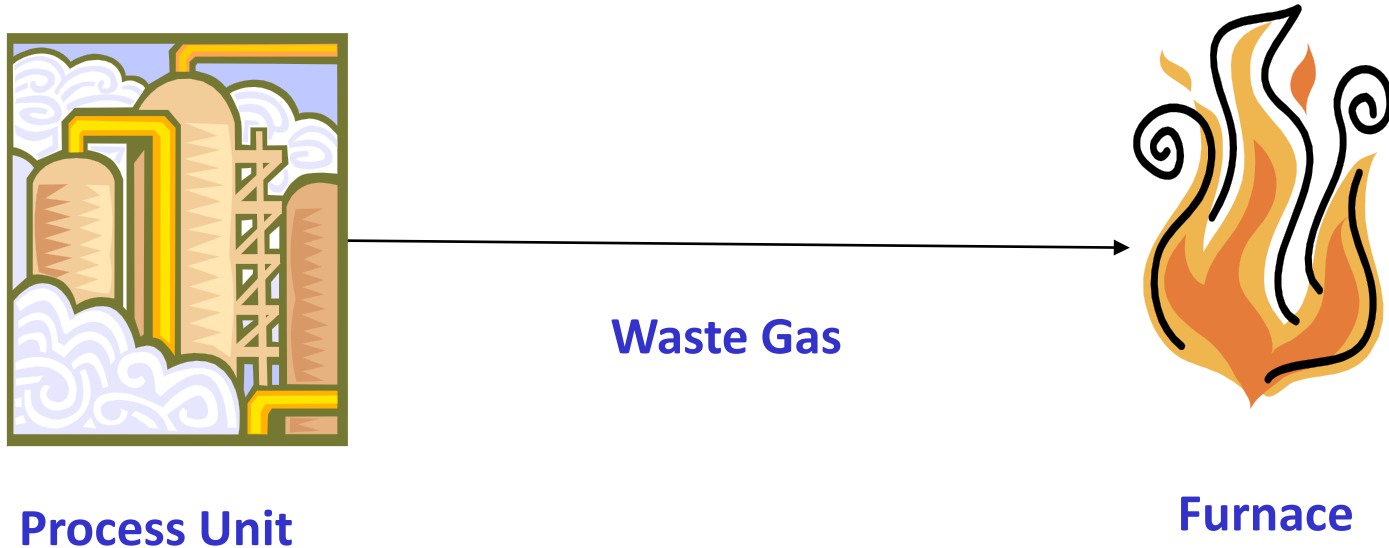
How FLUENTA Helps Industries to Reduce GHG Emission

STEAM CONTROL



- Steam Injection
 - Complete burning
 - Smokeless operation
- Steam Consumption
 - Expensive
 - Flow rate controlled
 - Molecular weight
 - proportion steam

How FLUENTA Helps Industries to Reduce GHG Emission

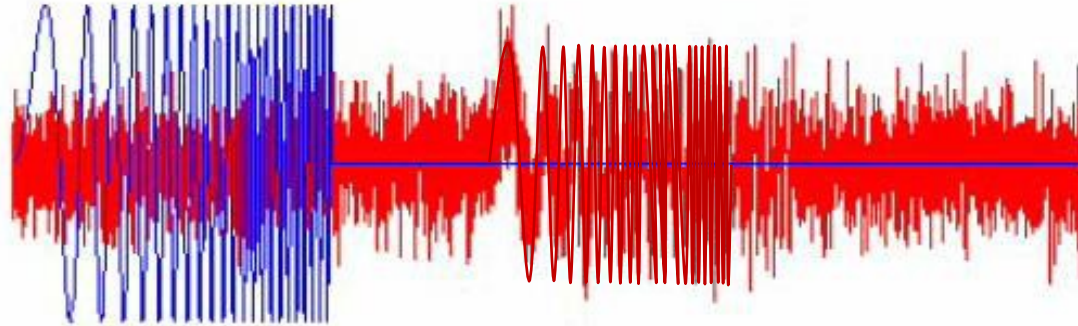


Recovery Compression

- Flare Gas as fuel

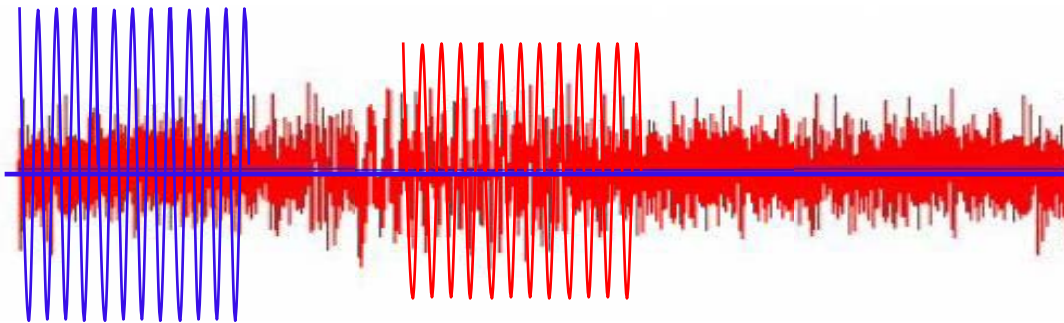
FGM160 – Differentiations

TFS Transducers – Chirp Signal



Reference Pulse
Received Signal
SNR 0dB

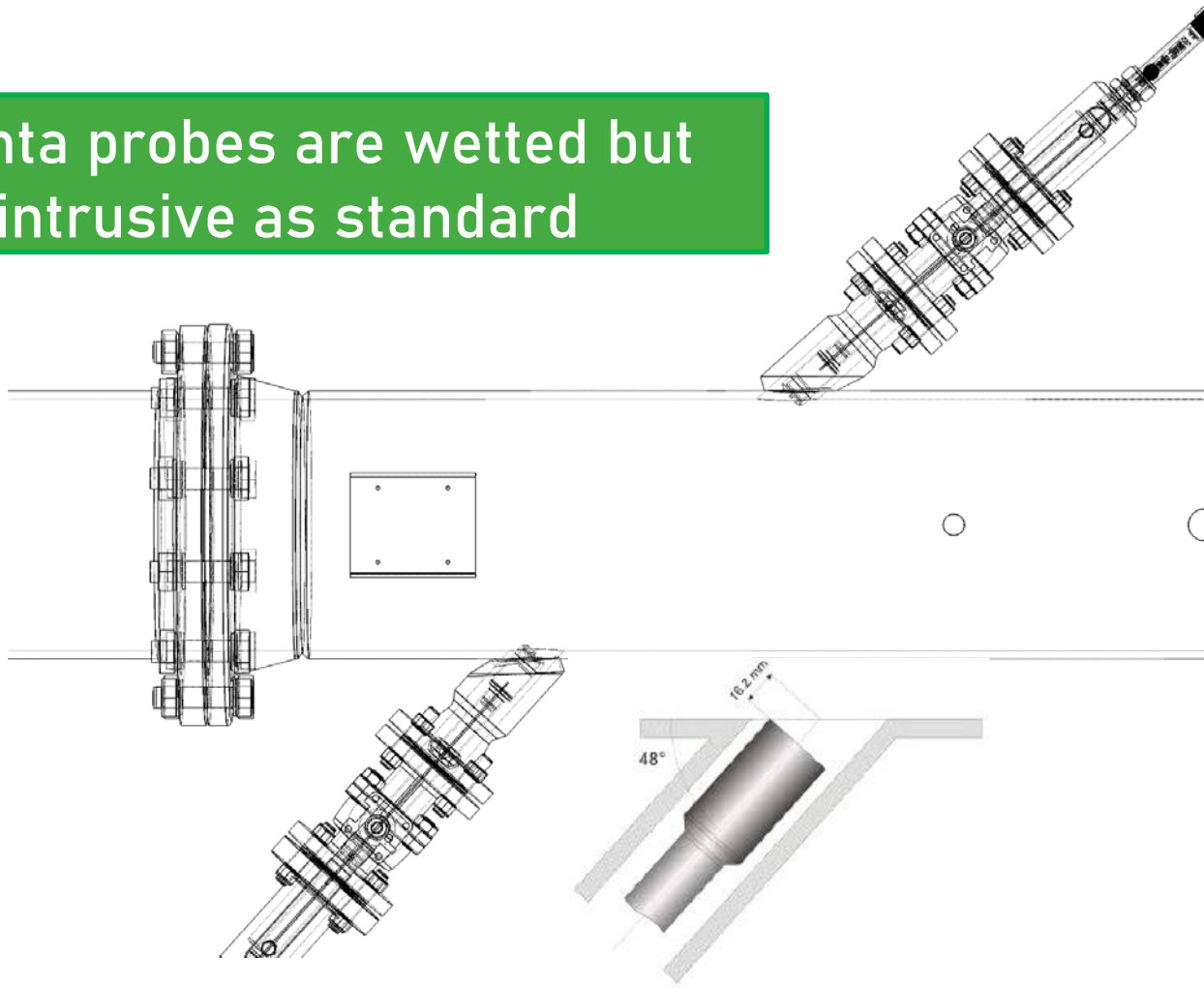
TFS Transducers – Continuous Wave (CW) Signal



Reference Pulse
Received Signal
SNR 0dB

FGM160 – Differentiations

Fluenta probes are wetted but non-intrusive as standard



FGM160 – Differentiations

Fluenta FlarePhase Transducers

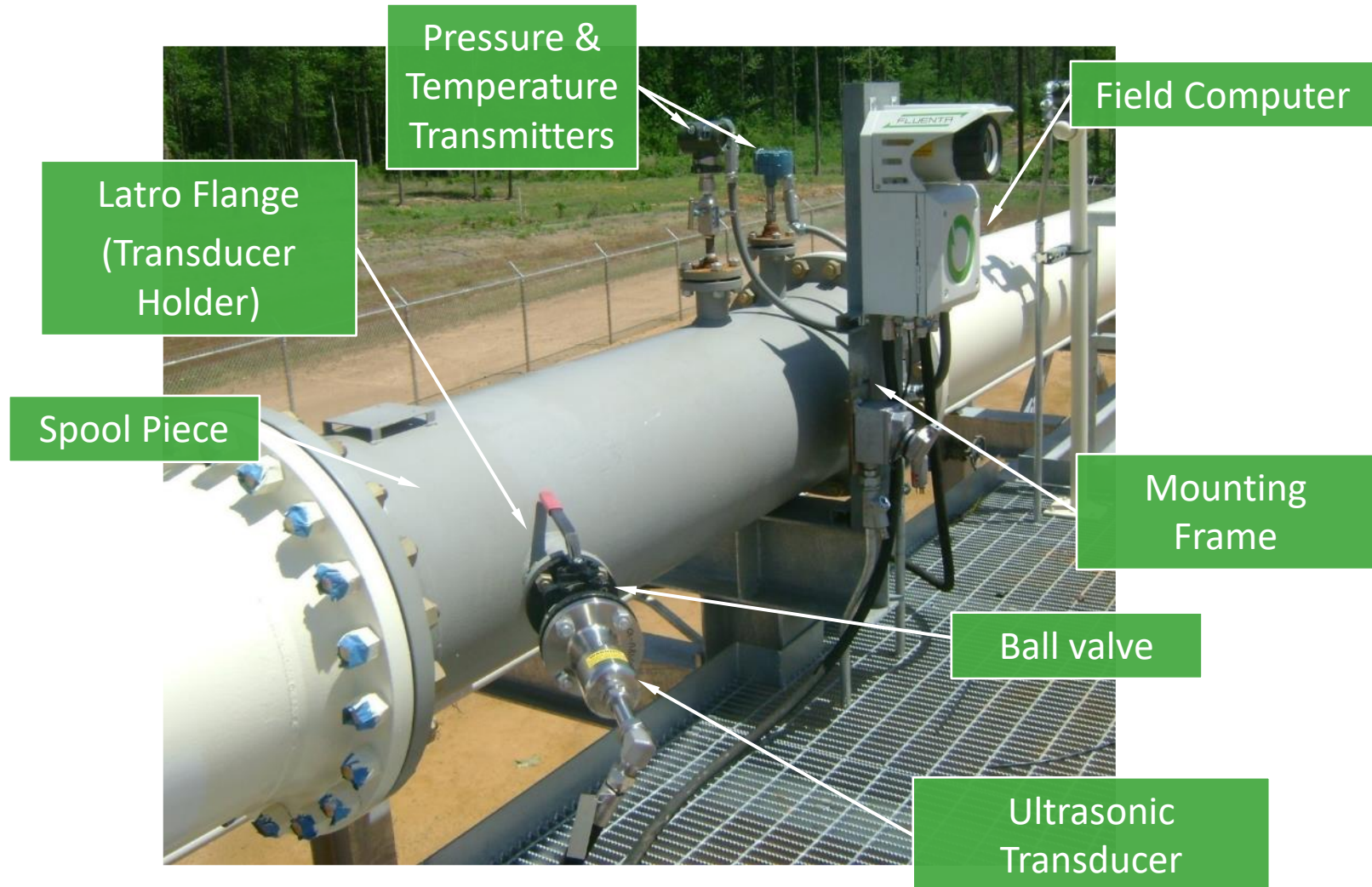


FlarePhase™ Cryo (-200 C)

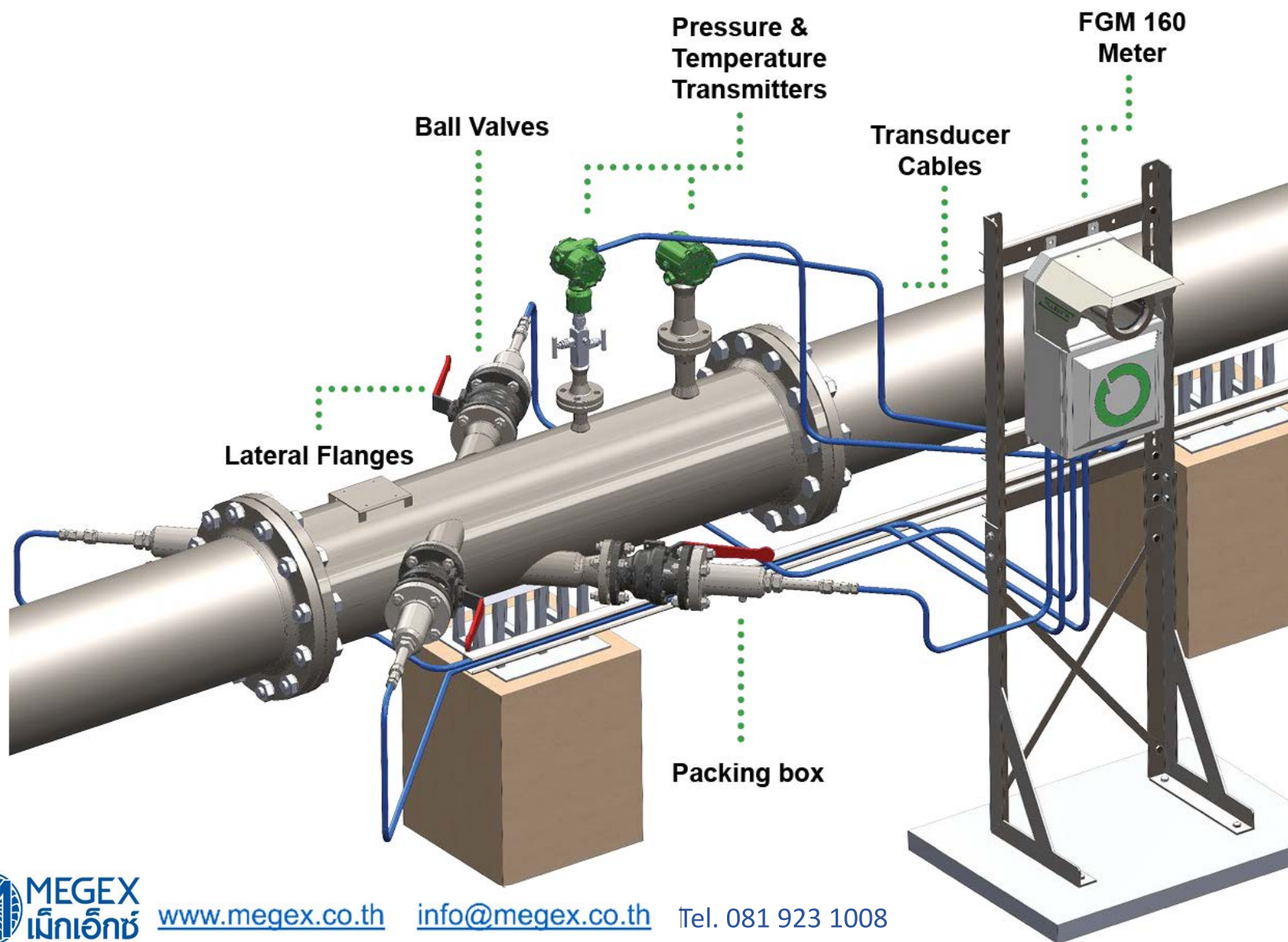
FlarePhase™ 250

FlarePhase™ 350

FGM160 – Single Path



FGM160 – Dual Path





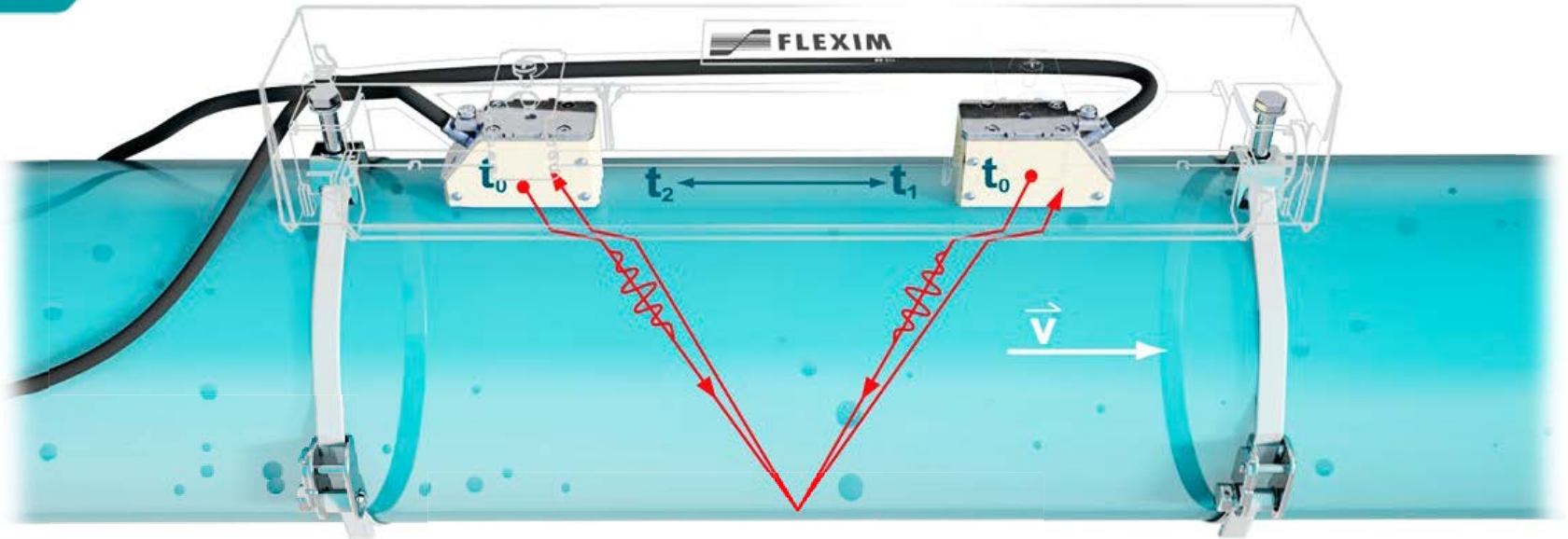
Clamp-on Ultrasonic Flow Meter





FLEXIM

Clamp-on Ultrasonic Flow Meter



MEGEX
เม็กเซ็ท

www.megex.co.th

info@megex.co.th

Tel. 081 923 1008



Clamp-on Ultrasonic Flow Meter



Advantages of COUF



- Increased Safety for operators and plant equipment!

■ High temperature or cryogenic media



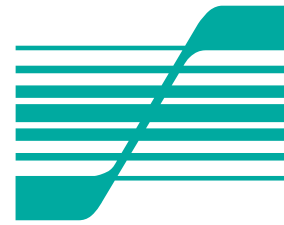
**-200 C to
630 C**

■ High pressure media



■ Abrasive or hazardous media

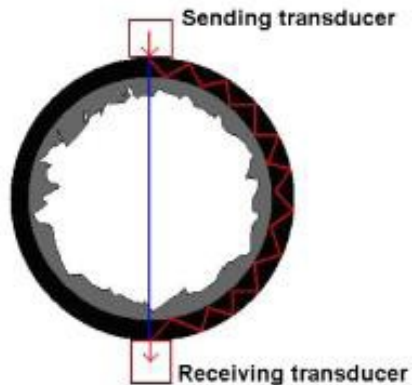




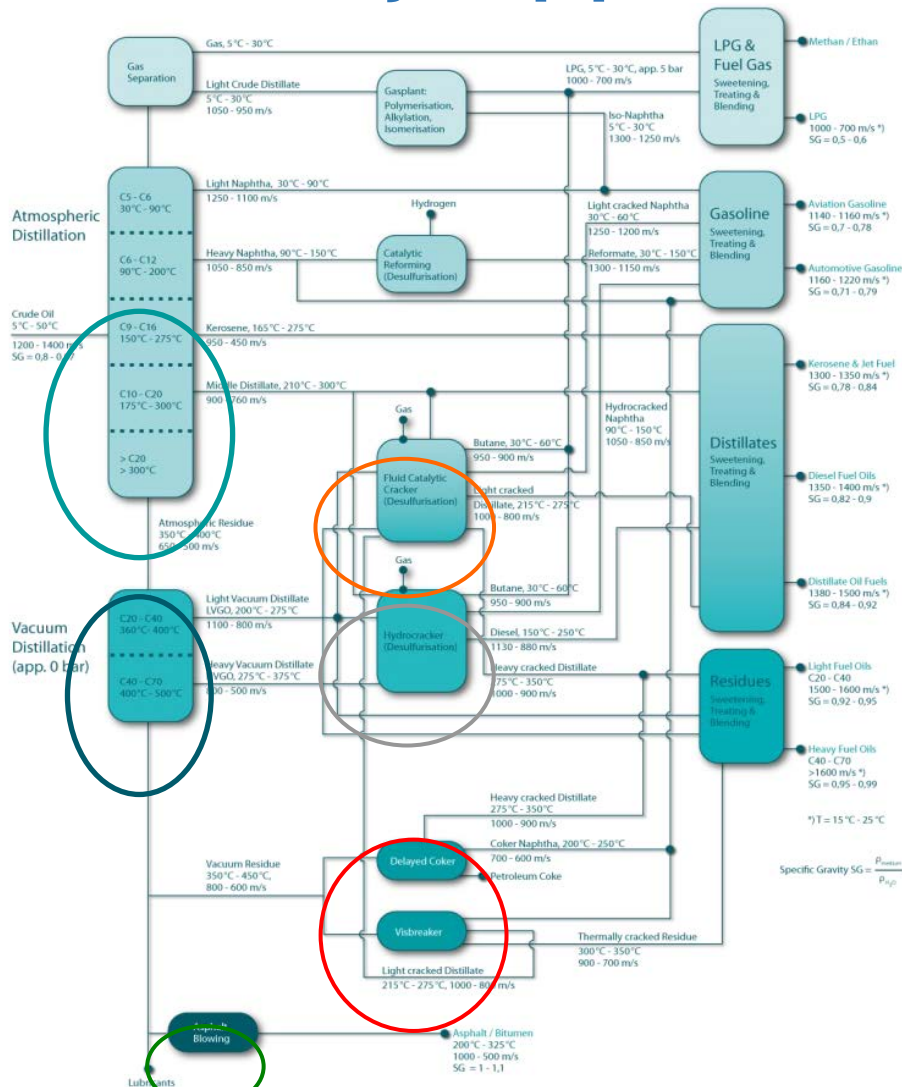
FLEXIM

when measuring matters

FLEXIM for High Temp



High Temperature Refinery Applications



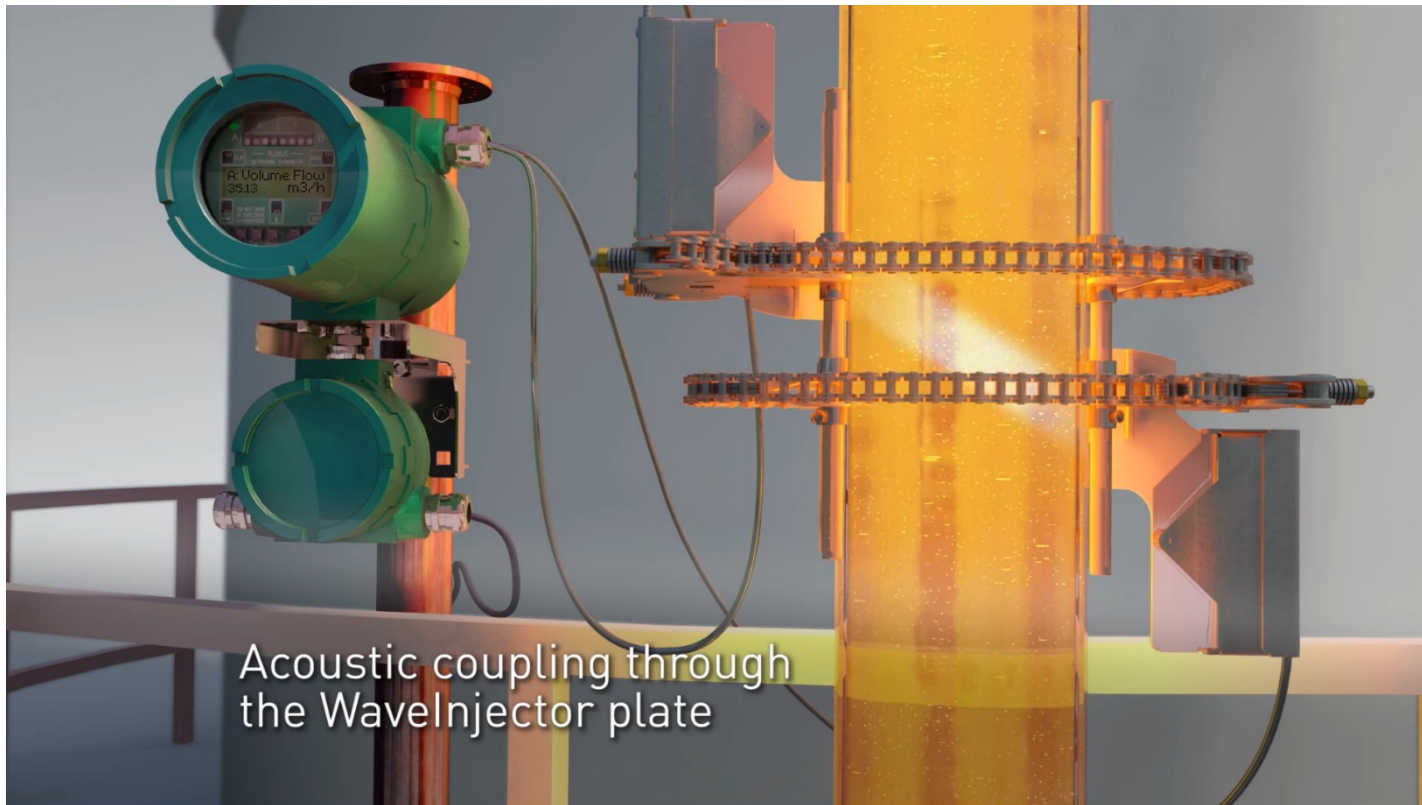
- **Atmospheric Distillation (ADU)**
 - Middle Distillates and Residues
- **Vacuum Distillation (VDU)**
 - Vacuum distillates and Residues
- **Coking and Visbreaking (DCU)**
 - Furnaces pass
- **Hydro Cracking (HCU)**
 - Cycle Measurement to control the HCU
- **Fluid Catalytic Cracking (FCC)**
 - Flow control
- **Asphalt blowing**
 - Bitumen and blending

DP Assembly Removed (Left) and Impulse Lines Blocked (Right)



- ✓ Cheap, standardized
- ✓ 0.5% accuracy (at defined viscosity, T, p)

Wave Injector



- Non-invasive, no pipe works
- No process Shutdown for installation
- Maintenance Free

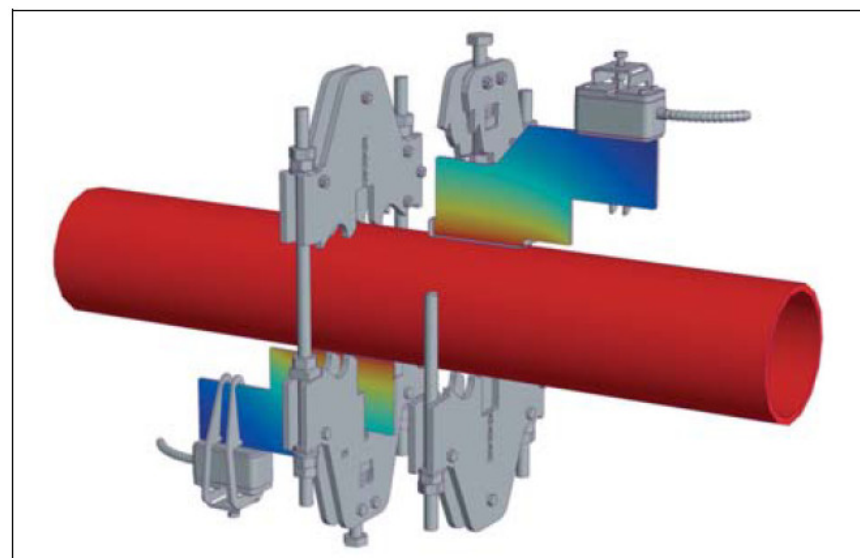
FLEXIM for High Temp

Vacuum Residue to heaters

- Wedgemeters
- Reliability engineering 2oo3 system (2 Out Of 3 system)
(failures caused by system downtime)
- Clogging, pressure drop, leakage caused by inline probes



- Ultrasonic flow measurement at high temperatures (max. 630°C) or very low temperatures (-200°C)
- Installation without process stop
- Contact-free operation: less affected by build-up than any other measurement principle
- Maintenance free
- No leakage risk
- Turndown 1...400 typ., good low-flow resolution
- One type fits many pipe sizes



Temperature profile of WI-400

FLEXIM vs DP Flow

DP – orifice or wedge meter



Benefits:

- ✓ Cheap, standardized
- ✓ 0.5% accuracy (at defined viscosity, T, p)

Disadvantages:

- ✗ Frequent maintenance
- ✗ Multiple leak points
- ✗ Turndown, poor low-end resolution
- ✗ Wear & plugging issues
- ✗ Pressure drop
- ✗ Pipe shut down for installation

Clamp-on ultrasonic



Benefits:

- ✓ No wear & plugging issues
- ✓ No leakage risk
- ✓ Maintenance free
- ✓ Turndown 1...400 typ., good low-flow resolution
- ✓ One type fits many pipe sizes
- ✓ No process stop for installation
- ✓ No pressure drop

Disadvantages:

- ✗ 1.2% to 2% accuracy
- ✗ Installation by trained staff necessary

FLEXIM vs Inline UFM

Inline Ultrasonic Meter



Benefits:

- ✓ No wear & plugging issues
- ✓ Turndown; good low-flow resolution
- ✓ No pressure drop

Disadvantages:

- ✗ Multiple leak points
- ✗ Pipe shutdown for installation

Clamp-on Ultrasonic



Benefits:

- ✓ No wear & plugging issues
- ✓ Turndown; good low-flow resolution
- ✓ No pressure drop
- ✓ No leakage risk
- ✓ Maintenance free
- ✓ One type fits many pipe sizes
- ✓ No process stop for installation

FLEXIM vs Coriolis

CORIOLIS



Benefits:

- ✓ 0.1% Mass flow
- ✓ Unaffected by changes in process fluid characteristics (e.g. viscosity)
- ✓ Turndown

Disadvantages:

- ✗ Sensitive to fouling and sedimentation of solids
- ✗ Abrasion causes drift
- ✗ Costly for large pipe diameters or high pressure
- ✗ Pressure drop due to small diameter tubes
- ✗ Leakage risk due to chemical and mechanical stress on thin tube walls

Clamp-on Ultrasonic



Benefits:

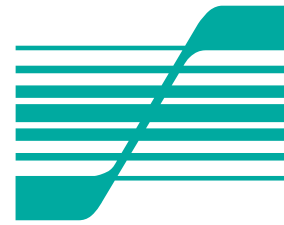
- ✓ Not sensitive to abrasion
- ✓ Not sensitive to fouling
- ✓ Turndown
- ✓ No cost adder for large pipes or high pressure
- ✓ Wide turndown
- ✓ Zero pressure drop
- ✓ Zero leakage risk

Disadvantages:

- ✗ 1.2% to 2% accuracy
- ✗ Installation by trained staff necessary

Refinery Customers





FLEXIM

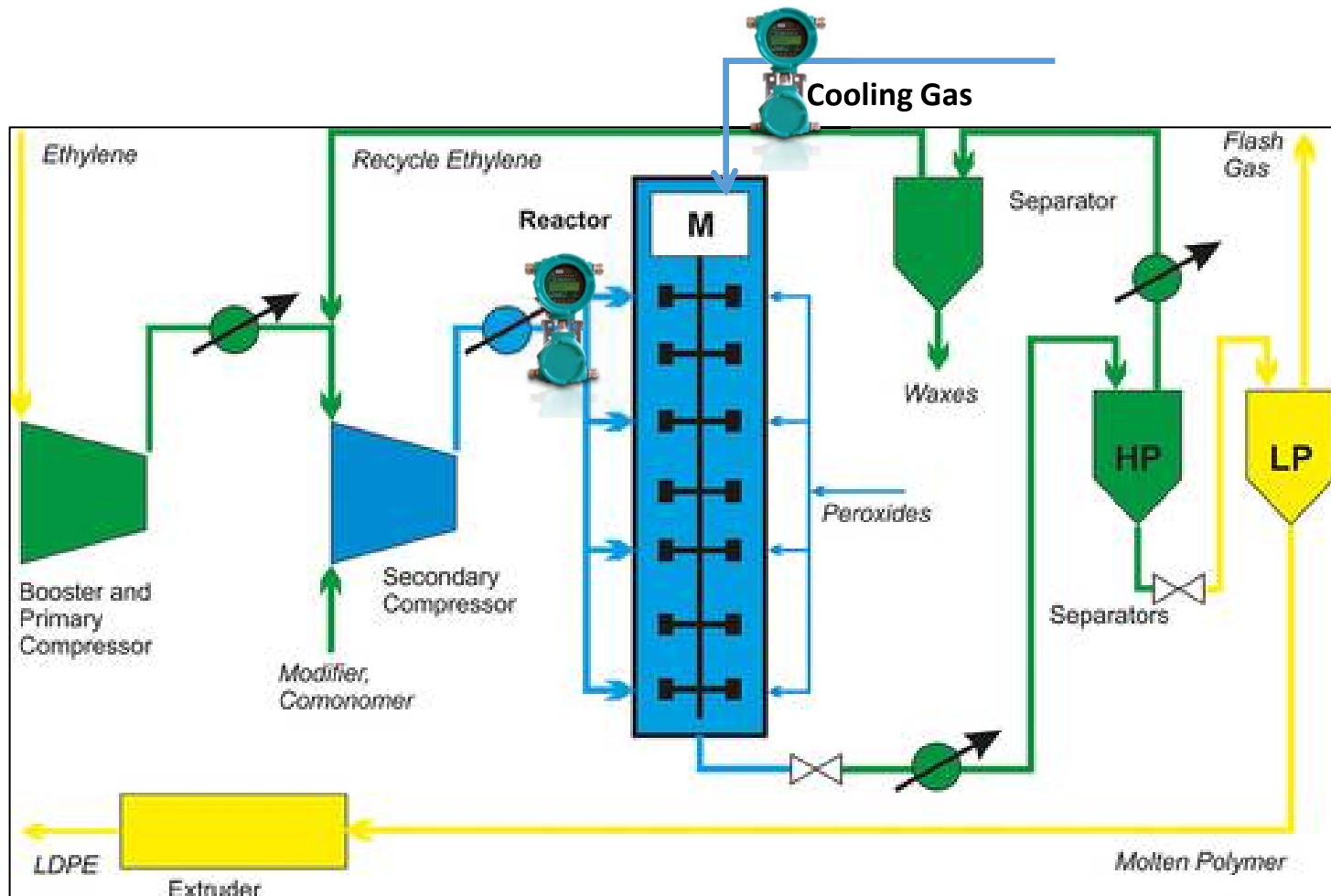
when measuring matters

FLEXIM for High Pressure



High Pressure: LDPE Applications

LDPE Autoclave reactor process



High Pressure: LDPE Applications

Flow Measurement Challenges

- Ultra-high pressure
- High wall thickness
- Fluid in super critical phase
- Vibrations
- Wax formation (only in ethylene recycle line)



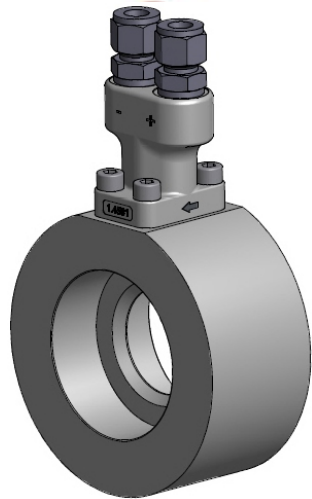
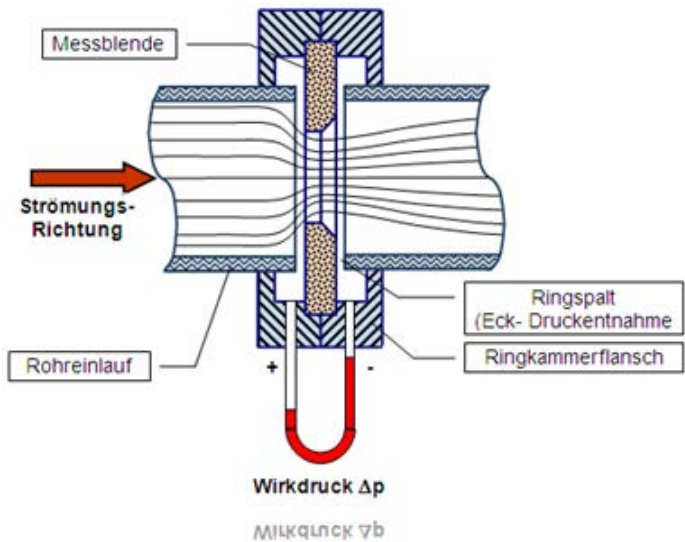
High Pressure: LDPE Applications

Process Conditions

- Pipe Material: Stainless Steel: 1.6580
- Pipe Outer Diameter: 6.378" (162mm)
- Wall Thickness: 1.851" (47mm)
- Medium: Ethylene Gas
- Pressure: 1500-2400 bar
- Min-Temperature: 5°C (41°F)
- Max-Temperature: 160°C (320°F)
- Measuring Span: 50-120t/h



High Pressure: LDPE Applications



DP Flow

- High Pressure Drop 30 - 50bar
- Leak Points
- Wax Plugging

LEAK

Bigger plants produce up to 400,000 mta;
With an average shutdown of 4 hours such
a plant has a lost of 190t PE production.

Plugging

With actual costs of 1,300 Euro/t
this means 57,000 Euro for a
plugged orifice or a leaking valve.

FLEXIM Clamp-on Solutions



FLEXIM Clamp-on Solutions

Advantages:

- Huge Measuring Range: 1:160 (ab V: 15cm/s)
- High dynamic range
- bidirectional
- **NO** pressure drop
- **NO** wear – **NO** corrosion – **NO** drift
- **NO** shutdowns for maintenance
- **NO** leakage risk
- **NO** pressure limitations



Customer Benefits:

- Pressure drop per orifice 30-50 bar →
- Bigger plants produce up to 400.000 mta; With an average shutdown of 4 hours such a plant has a lost of 190t PE production.

With actual costs of 1.300 Euro/t this means 57.000 Euro for a plugged orifice or a leaking valve.

The ROI for one Flexim unit is latest after one unplanned shutdown period.

FLEXIMs Successful Measurements

- TPI Polene
- DOW
- ExxonMobil
- QAPCO
- Sinopex
- Innovene
- Chevron Phillips
- LyondellBasell
- Borealis
- Total
- Formosa Plastics
- NOVA Chemicals
- Polimeri Europe
- Petkim
- Ineos
- BASF



Advantages of COUF

Cost Reduction

- Reduce plant energy use – **Zero pressure drop** compared to insertion flow devices
- No additional cost for exotic wetted alloys
- Zero Maintenance



Advantages of COUF

Reliability

- No wetted parts / no build up or fouling to flow meter
- No blocking of impulse lines & capillary tubes



Advantages of COUF

Plant availability

- No process interruption during installation
- Portable flow metering during start-up or for flow checks across the plant
- Easy retrofit to existing plant



FLEXIM Differentiator

1

Zero Maintenance

No gels, greases or coupling compounds – 10 year “fit and forget” convenience and reliability.

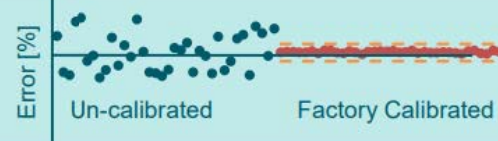


Permanent Coupling Pad

2

Factory calibration

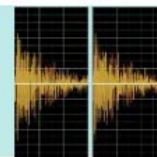
All transmitters and transducers are factory calibrated. Traceable to National Standards.



3

Matched pairs

Matched, paired transducers = best in class low flow



4

Robust cables and mounting rail

Robust mounting system & cable protection

Typical protection systems:

- Unprotected cables
- Weak BNC connectors
- No protective shrouds



FLEXIM:

- Stainless steel armoured cables
- No connectors on sensors
- Heavy duty rails & protective shrouds

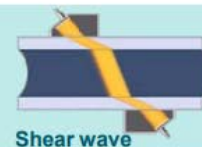


5

Shear Wave & Lamb Wave

Transducers – two available propagation techniques:

- Shear Wave for standard liquids
- Lamb Wave for Gas and heavily aerated or sedimented liquids



Shear wave



Lamb wave

6

Temperature compensation

Temperature compensated transducers (Meets the ASME MFC-5M-1985 Standard)

